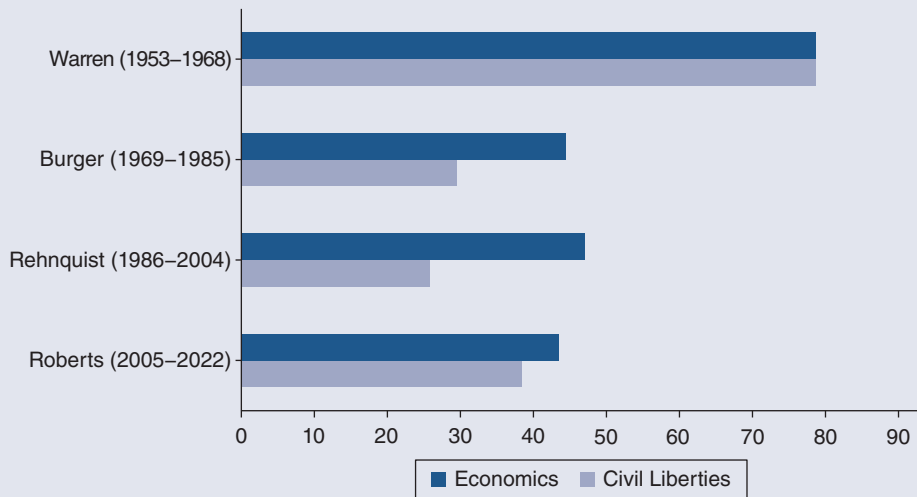


Figure 1-4 Percentage of Cases in Which Each Chief Justice Voted in the Liberal Direction, 1953–2022 Terms



Source: Calculated by the authors from data in the U.S. Supreme Court Database (<http://supremecourtdatabase.org>).